The *rudra vīnā*, also known as the *bin*, is an instrument type with a long and illustrious history in India. It has two large gourd resonators attached below each end of a straight, hollow bamboo or wooden body. A platform bridge and raised frets allow the player to pluck the four main strings and produce several notes from each fret position.

The *rudra vīnā* was the premier melody instrument in the North Indian royal courts from the fifteenth to the eighteenth centuries and reached its modern form and musical peak circa 1530–1860. It was the primary carrier of the instrumental dhrupad repertoire and technique, the elite court genre of the time, but also carried a reputation of religious and mystical potency. In the early nineteenth century, its popularity declined as the more versatile and less intimidating sitar eclipsed its preeminence, rendering it all but obsolete in contemporary Indian classical music.

**MAKE**

**Materials:**

- Cardboard tube
- Two plastic cups
- Two rubber bands
- 1.5” pieces of straws, various diameters
- Ruler
- Glue dots or glue
- Marker, pen, or pencil

**Instructions:**

1. Glue the cups to the bottom of the tube, about two inches from each end, and set the instrument on the cups, tube side up.
2. On the top side of the tube, measure 2”, 4”, 5½”, and 10” from one end and make a mark on those spots.
3. Glue two pieces of the largest-sized straw on the outermost dots. Then glue two smaller-sized straws on the two dots in the middle.
4. Make two small cuts at the end of the tube on the top side, up to an inch apart. Do the same on the bottom side and repeat at the other end of the tube.
5. Making sure they lie on top of the straws, stretch the rubber bands around the tube lengthwise, securing them in the slots, one on each side of the tube.
6. Decorate the tube and cups however you like and pluck away!
INSTRUMENTS! RUDRA VİṆĀ

SEE

Visit MIM’s Asia Gallery and see a rudra vīṇā in the India: Hindustani display.

PLAY ALONG

Sing and strum along to “Nini Baba Nini,”
a Hindi lullaby.

Hindi
Nini baba nini
Mackhan roti cheene,
Mackhan roti hoa gia,
Soja Baba Soja,
Mera baba soja,
Ninnie Nina baba so gaya.

English
Sleep baby, sleep,
Butter, bread, and sugar,
Butter and bread are finished
Sleep baby, sleep,
My baby, sleep
Little baby has gone to sleep.

LISTEN

Check out this playlist for:
• Performances of the rudra vīṇā in both the Hindustani and Carnatic styles
• An introduction to bharata-natyam, a South Indian classical dance
• An Indian lullaby, “Nini Baba Nini,” that you can sing and play along with

LEARN MORE

Explore more children’s music from India on Mama Lisa’s Musical World website.

Read about tablas, classical Indian kettledrums, and India’s rich musical culture and history in the Roots of Rhythm curriculum.